《第二军医大学学报》稿约

《第二军医大学学报》是由第二军医大学主办、国内外公开发行的综合性医药卫生类学术期刊，是中国科技论文统计源期刊、中国科技核心期刊，是国际出版伦理委员会(COPE)会员刊，主要刊登基础医学、临床医学、预防医学、军事医学、药学和中国医学等领域的学术论文。本刊为月刊，面向校内、校外征稿，设有院士论坛、中青年学者论坛、特约述评、专家论坛、专题报道、论著、研究快报、综述、技术方法、海洋军事医学、短篇论著、临床病理(病例)讨论、病例报告等栏目。本刊设有创新论文发表快速通道，对于审稿认定有重要创新的论文将以最快的速度刊出；对于国家级基金资助课题论文，审稿通过后将优先发表。作为“中国临床试验注册与发表协作网”的发起单位之一，本刊优先发表经过中国临床试验注册中心(*www.chictr.org*)注册的临床研究报告。从2011年起，本刊加入“中国知网”学术期刊优先数字出版系统，凡投于本刊经评审认为具有新颖性、创造性的基础研究论文及具有较大临床应用价值的论文均可“优先数字出版”。

1 撰　稿

1.1　文题名　应恰当简明地反映文章的特定内容和研究的特色，文题要恰如其分，不可夸大，尽可能具体、明确，避免使用“……的研究”等没有实质意义的词语，不使用非公知的缩略词、缩写字符和代号等；一般不用副题名。来稿均须附有中英文题名，中文题名一般不超过20个汉字；英文题名应与中文题名含义一致，一般不超过10个实词。

1.2　作者署名和单位署名　作者应为参与选定研究课题和制定研究方案、直接参加全部或主要部分研究工作、做出主要贡献、参加论文撰写并能对内容负责，同时对论文具有答辩能力的人员。作者署名(限承担本文工作的责任人)一般不宜超过6名，置于题名下方，全部作者的姓名(包括汉语拼音姓名)均应列出，作者单位需写全称并注明城市和邮政编码(单位的英文名称还应注明省份)，置于作者署名下方。如作者单位为两个或两个以上者，在每一位作者姓名的右上角标注序号，单位全称前标上相同序号。汉语拼音署名姓前(全大写)名后(第一个字首字母大写)，复姓连写，双名间加连字线。应提供第一作者个人资料(学位，职称，是否为硕士生导师或博士生导师，E-mail地址等)及通信作者(主要责任人)的电话、E-mail地址。

1.3　摘要　除病例报告外，其他文稿均须附中英文摘要。论著、研究快报及技术方法类文稿的摘要采用结构式，400～500字为宜，一般分目的(Objective)、方法(Methods)、结果(Results)和结论(Conclusion)4个部分。目的部分简要准确地说明研究的直接目的或所阐述的问题；方法部分应说明研究课题的基本设计，即：研究对象及分组，干预手段或措施，以及检测方法等；结果部分应给出研究的主要结果和数据以及统计学结果；结论部分简要说明经过验证、论证取得的正确观点，其理论价值或应用价值，结论应有直接依据，避免推测和过于笼统含糊。专家论坛、综述类文稿的摘要为非结构式，但不宜写成引言式，字数不超过350字。英文摘要主要信息应与中文摘要保持一致，并符合医学英语表达习惯，尽量使用第三人称的被动语态，方法和结果部分用过去时态，结论部分用现在时态，英文拼写用美式拼写。请务必认真撰写英文摘要，英文摘要质量太差的论文将直接退稿。

1.4　关键词　所有文稿均需标引关键词。关键词标引应从MeSH词表(*http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov*)中选用规范词，中文译名可参照中国医学科学院、中国协和医科大学医学信息研究所编译的《医学主题词注释字顺表》；未被词表收录的词如确有必要也可作为关键词标注。关键词数目一般为3～8个。

1.5　基金项目　若为基金资助项目，请在首页地脚标注基金项目的中、英文名称及编号。

1.6　正文格式　专著研究类报告一般分为“引言”、“材料和方法”、“结果”、“讨论”4个部分；病例报告一般分为“病例资料”和“讨论”2个部分。各部分以下层次的标题应简短明确。

1.6.1　引言　简明扼要地说明立题的目的、理论依据和历史背景、国内外相关研究情况、研究的设想、方法和意义，应开门见山，言简意赅，突出重点。

1.6.2　材料和方法　应准确、详略得当，使他人有重复验证的可能性。凡是已有文献记载的方法，一般简述加引文献即可；如系改进的方法，应详细写明改进之处；如果是创新的方法，更应详尽描述。此外还应具体交代实验设计(包括统计学处理)的方法。当研究对象为人时，应说明研究方案是否符合人体试验伦理学标准，并得到伦理委员会的批准，受试者在受试前是否知情同意并签署知情同意书，调查设计应交代是前瞻性、回顾性还是横断面调查研究；实验设计应交代具体的设计类型，如属于自身配对设计、成组设计、交叉设计、析因设计或正交设计等；临床试验设计应交代属于第几期临床试验、采用了何种盲法措施、受试对象的纳入和剔除标准等，经公共试验注册机构注册的临床试验报告应写出注册机构名称和注册号，临床随机对照研究应说明文稿中是否包含CONSORT 2010 (*http://www.consort-statement.org*) 报告清单中的全部项目以及试验流程图。应交代如何控制重要的非试验因素的干扰和影响。

1.6.3　结果　应真实、准确地表达研究所获得的数据。所有数据必须经正确的统计学处理并完整表述其内容；具体写出描述性统计量、检验统计量和P值；使用统计软件包者应具体写明软件包的名称及版本，并对其计算结果中一些符号所代表的统计量加以说明。结果的表达形式可用文字或图、表，应合理选用，内容不要重复。在“结果”中，不宜引证他人资料，不展开论证。

1.6.4　讨论　讨论是结果的阐述，必须紧扣研究目的，围绕结果进行深入的分析，揭示事物的本质、意义，并与前人有关的结果进行比较论证，作出恰如其分、有资料依据的客观结论。

1.7　文字和名词　文稿力求主题明确，层次清楚，文字精炼，数据真实可靠。文稿内使用的名词术语应前后统一，以全国科学技术名词审定委员会公布的名词为准，缩略词首次出现时应写出全称。新名词尚无统一译名时，首次出现时应在名词后面括

号内注明原文。简化字以《简化字总表》为准。药品名称以国家卫生部药典委员会公布的《中国药品通用名称》为准。

1.8 图表 图和表应简洁明了,结构完整,有自明性。图、表均应有简明的中、英文标题以及英文注解;中文标题一般不超过20个汉字。图、表序号一律用阿拉伯数字。

1.8.1 图 图题、图注应置于正文内。线条图的标值线放在坐标轴线内侧,横轴和纵轴尺度都从"0"开始。显微照片应注明染色方法和放大倍数。若刊用人像,应征得本人的书面同意,或遮盖其能被辨认出系何人的部分。引用已发表的图,须注明出处,并附版权所有者同意使用该图的证明材料。

1.8.2 表 表插入正文相应处,按统计学制表原则设计,力求结构简洁,主、谓语位置合理;一律采用"三线表",表内不设备注栏,如有需说明的事项(如 P 值等),以简练英文写于表的下方。应给出表内参数的单位,放在表的右上方或各栏的表头。均值±标准差用 $\bar{x}\pm s$ 表示,统计学处理结果依次统一用 *、△、▲、▽、▼表示 $P<0.05$;* *、△△、▲▲、▽▽、▼▼表示 $P<0.01$;ns 表示 $P>0.05$。多项比较时应以不同符号标示,并在表注中说明该符号的比较对象。

1.9 计量单位 应正确使用量和单位的名称与符号。量符号以斜体拉丁或希腊字母表示(pH用正体除外),如 m(质量)、t(时间)等。单位符号一律以正体拉丁或希腊字母表示,例如g(克)、L(升)等。图表中表示数值的量和单位时,应采用"量/单位"的标准化形式,例如"t/h","m/g"等。表示量浓度或质量浓度时,一般使用L(升)作为人体检验组分含量单位的分母。

1.10 数字 凡是可以使用阿拉伯数字且很得体的地方,均应使用阿拉伯数字。公历世纪、年代、年、月、日和时间,必须用阿拉伯数字。数值的修约不采用"四舍五入"法则,应为4舍6入5看后,5后有数进上去,5后为零看左数,左数奇进偶舍弃。检验结果构成比统一用小数表示,不用百分数。如白细胞分类,中性粒细胞75%应为0.75。

1.11 志谢 志谢是对给予本研究技术、资料、信息、物资或经费帮助,或者参加了部分工作但不能作为作者的团体或个人致以谢意,要求文字简练,评价恰当,用语准确。志谢应征得被志谢人的同意。

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专著中析出的文献 梅长林,张彤.常染色体显性多囊肾病[M]//黎磊石,王志红.中国肾脏病学.北京:人民军医出版社,2008:1015-1023.

连续出版物中析出的文献 WANG C,CHEN T,ZHANG J,YANG M,LI N,XU X,et al. The E3 ubiquitin ligase Nrdp1 'preferentially' promotes TLR-mediated production of type Ⅰ interferon[J]. Nat Immunol,2009,10:744-752.

苏定冯.科学研究的创新问题[J].第二军医大学学报,2009,30:1101-1105.

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地址:上海市翔殷路800号《第二军医大学学报》编辑部 **邮编**:200433 **电话**:86-21-81870791,86-21-81870792

E-mail:bxue@smmu.edu.cn *http://www.ajsmmu.cn*

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2.1 Manuscript Receipt. Upon the receipt of a manuscript, the *AJSMMU* Editorial Office will assign a code number, which is to be used in all subsequent correspondence.

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3.2.1 Abstract. An abstract of no more than 250 words should follow the title page. The abstract should consist of four paragraphs, labeled Objective, Methods, Results, and Conclusion.

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3.2.4 Ethics. When reporting experiments on human subjects or animals, the authors should include an ethical statement in the Materials section. Human experiments must be performed in accordance with international ethical standards such as the Declaration of Helsinki, and the research protocol must be approved by an Institutional Review Board (IRB) or equivalent human ethics committee. Documented informed consent must be obtained from all human subjects of clinical research prior to any experiment, the confidentiality of patients' information must be preserved, and a statement to that effect must be included. Laboratory research involving animals must comply with guidelines for animal care and use, the experimental protocol must be approved by the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC), and a statement to that effect must be included.

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